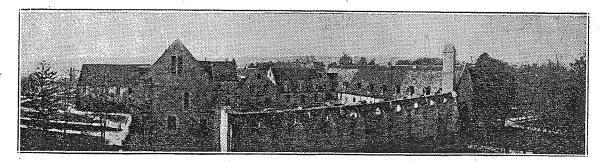
Royaumont News-Letter



JANUARY 1952

No. 15

Object of the Association: To maintain and strengthen our war-time comradeship. Subscription: Half-a-crown per annum, due January 1st, for the following year.

President: Miss Ruth Nicholson, M.S. Vice-President: Miss Cicely Hamilton.

Chairman: Lady Sanderson.

Hon. Secretary: Mrs. McIntosh, Hatch Gate, Bucklebury Common, Berkshire.
Hon. Treasurer: Mrs. R. P. Hills, 37 Cottesmore Court, Kensington, London, W.8.
Hon. Editor: Miss C. F. N. Mackay, 15 Upper Cheyne Row, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

Editorial

Well it is comforting to think that in spite of the "economic situation" we can still keep our heads above water; and thanks to the continued support and generosity of members have our annual Reunion. Last year we had a dinner which was a very jolly affair but not very well attended, let's hope that the luncheon which we hope to have this year will draw a bigger crowd. To be able to have this News-Letter annually is also something to be thankful for in these days of paper shortage, etc., etc., and I am anxious that it should be as full as possible, and hope that members will write to me, and send me any suggestions they may care to make for future numbers.

It was more like old times to have our President Miss Nicholson and our Vice-President Miss Hamilton with us at the dinner. Readers will be sorry to hear that poor Miss Hamilton is in hospital, but she is getting on very well and her bronchitis is almost cured; when I saw her the other day she was very cheerful and quite amused by her surroundings: she gave me this message for all her many Royaumont friends.

"This is the first season's greeting I have been able to send to anyone as I was hurried off to hospital about ten days before Christmas and at only an hour or two's notice. Treatment consists principally of doing nothing—which seems to be quite successful. My good wishes to everybody sent via Mackay who has kindly looked in on me. Cicely Hamilton."

We are most grateful to Kennedy (Mrs. Clements), Jackson, Miss W. "Little Manson" (Mrs. Falconer), Miss Nicholson and Dr. Savill for donations to the Royaumont fund last year, and also to many other members who sent more than their actual subscription. May we also take this opportunity of congratulating Carter (Mrs. R. P. Hills) upon her husband's knighthood in the New Year's Honours List, and at the same time thank her for her careful and conscientious work as our Hon. Treasurer which we all greatly appreciate. Many members will be interested to read Thorne's account of her visit to Royaumont where she saw the Plaque commemorating our sojourn there, and it has been suggested that it would be very nice to have a photograph of it, which we might be able to have reproduced in the next News-Letter. If any of our members or their

friends are planning to visit the Abbaye next summer perhaps they could get a snapshot of it for us? Smieton tried to get the Kodak people in Paris to do this but it was not feasible, but a small snapshot if clear could be enlarged, and would greatly interest overseas readers and others who cannot go and see it for themselves.

In conclusion here's wishing you all a very happy New Year and lots of merry meetings.

Letter from our President

Upalong,
Lustleigh,
South Devon.
December 18, 1951.

My Dear Friends,

It was nice seeing so many of the old-I will not say ugly as someone else did-faces at the dinner in October. I really don't think there has been much change in most people. Some fatter, some thinner, some grey, others, such as Miller, exactly the same. Buckley and I were the only representatives of the doctoresses. I hope more will come next year. Everything was well organised by our dinner secretaries aided by Smieton and Salway. By the way I don't believe we ever thanked them properly for all their work. It is such a crazy business to fix up a dinner nowadays. No one seems to want us and the Committee have much trouble in finding a suitable place and in knowing what time of day suits our members. Smieton, for instance, has been a most wonderful help to the Association, first as Secretary and now as Chairman. She has taken endless pains to keep the unit together and has succeeded most definitely. I feel we all owe her a great deal of gratitude.

Salway is now an able successor, and I would like to thank her too.

We had the pleasure of a visit from Smieton and her husband in October. They were staying in Chagford, near here, and came over for an afternoon. Smieton, as well as being a good organiser, I now find is a most knowledgeable gardener, and so is Sir Harold. We picked their brains and learnt a lot.

Another visitor was Miller in August. She did numerous jobs of all sorts except gardening, which she hates. One of her most useful acts was to teach our new puppy to retrieve in French. At the command "un, deux, trois" he drops the ball instead of gnawing it. There is not much excitement here but Miller struck a good month as we had the annual horticultural show and gymkhana on Bank holiday—Bertram Mills circus at Torquay—a Conservative Fête with Dr. Charles Hill as speaker near Totnes, and the Church Fête in aid of roof damage due to the death head beetle. Deluges of rain rather marred

them all except the circus. It has been a disappointing year horticulturally. No apples at all after a bumper crop last year. Strawberries abundant, but ruined by the drought—in early July—the later fruits and flowers ruined by the rain, but such is country life. We much enjoyed Thorne's account of her visit to Royaumont and her inspection of the Plaque which we put up with the help of Anderson (Petitpierre) who wrote such wonderful letters in French to Monsieur Gouin and others. Probably those of the Unit who are lucky enough to visit France will go and see it.

I hope to see you all again and more at our next Reunion in October, 1952.

Yours affectionately, RUTH NICHOLSON.

Letters to the Editor

Thorne sends the following interesting account of her recent visit to Royaumont:—

Last May my husband and I-after spending a weekend at Senlis-motored to Royaumont on our way to Rouen. Arrived at the lodge we were told Monday was not a visiting day but when I explained I was an old Scottish woman the Concierge said we could walk round the grounds, and I was glad to see how well they were kept. I went into the entrance hall and on the right of the archway opposite, leading to the cloisters, saw the Plaque. It struck one as being admirable in design and perfectly suited to its setting in the hall. I feel all those who had, first the idea, then the designing and arranging of it are much to be congratulated and thanked. We were greeted, on our return to the car, by three young women who claimed connection with the Dames Ecossaises as daughter and nieces of the frotteuses—and were shown some old faded snapshots-mostly of the kitchen. It is nice to think the Plaque remains as a permanent record of the Scottish women after the personal touch dies out.

From Churchill comes this interesting link-up with a former patient:—

Mackay thought it might interest some of the early Royaumontites to hear of ?Lieut. Jean Waddington who came to Royaumont as our first officer patient in 1915.

He caused a great flutter in the dove-cot when he arrived, though his only casualty was a sprained ankle, but many little orderlies willingly rushed up and down stairs with trays for him.

Strangely enough his young sister (who also came to Royaumont with her mother to "inspect" it, to see if it were a proper place for the beloved Jean to be nursed in) married a distant cousin of mine.

We were staying with them this summer in Normandy.

They showed us photographs of Jean as we knew him, looking very handsome, some I think taken at Royaumont. He has had very bad luck as he later developed poliomyelitis and had to leave the cavalry, and in the end the army, and is now living in America. I am sure "The Little Taxi Girl" (MacGregor) will remember him, he says that he remembers us!

Kingsmuir Hall, Peebles. January 6, 1952.

Dear Mackay,

I am, as you may have realised, a very bad correspondent, and in consequence do not keep in touch as I should with my friends, though I am delighted if they will look me up if they are in my neighbourhood and am always interested to have news of them. Besides Lucien, whom I saw when I was south in the spring, I think the only other member whom I have met was Stables, who was showing some of her rabbits at our fur show. She was doing very well with them, and has now gone in for Samoyeds. She told me that she had gone to get a Pekinese and came back with a Samoyed puppy instead, so she is going to breed them as a side-line to her rabbits.

I suppose you saw the notice of the death of Gillies-Smith last month. I remember that she was at

Royaumont when I first went out.

My sister and I are still looking for a smaller house and run round the country looking at any that are for sale. Some of the old manses would make charming places, but they are either at the back of beyond or require so much doing to them that I doubt if we'd ever get the necessary permits. So here we stay. In July we went to Inverness for the Sheep Dog Trials, and also to run in the new Vanguard. The country was looking so lovely that we again went north in September taking my sister from London to see it, but alas the weather was not kind and we had deluging rain the greater part of the trip.

Miller wrote me lately suggesting that we have a Reunion in Edinburgh in the summer. I shall be very glad to do what I can to arrange it if I hear from any of the members that they would like it. But they must let me know what they feel about it, and soon, as arrangements have to be made so

early for these affairs.

I did not get to London in time for the Dinner as my plans depended on my sister and she didn't want to go back to London till the next week. But I hear it was a great success.

If I hear any further news I will write you again. Meantime best wishes for 1952.

Yours ever, RAMSAY.

Note.—We are very sorry to hear of the death of Gillies-Smith. Many readers will remember her in

the early Royaumont days. Like the Robin she came from North Berwick, and on account of her hard and conscientious work was a great favourite with the Sisters. She had a great sense of humour and her actual melancholy when things looked grim cheered us up a lot, and she would end by laughing, too, more often than not.—(Editor.)

The London Reunion

The Annual General Meeting and the Dinner were held at the Forum Club by arrangement with Salway, on Friday, October 5. Unfortunately there were only twenty-five of us and Dr. Duval who came with Miss Nicholson. After a very good dinner, throughout which we managed to make a lot of noise, we adjourned upstairs where we held the meeting. The most interesting part of this was taken up discussing the Plaque to commemorate our work which has now been put up in the Abbaye. Thorne, who had seen it, gave us a most interesting account, a resumé of which is printed on page 2 of this number. We then listened to the reports about our financial position, etc., after which the Committee was re-elected en bloc.

Those present at the dinner were: Miss Nicholson, Miss Hamilton, Smieton, Buckley, Sister Adam Butler, Carter, Churchill, Collum, Howard-Smith, Large, Miller, Middleton, Merylees, Macpherson, Mackay, Oliver, Richmond, Tollit, Thorne, Tozer, Salway, Simonsen, Stewart and Young.

Telegrams wishing us good luck and a happy evening were received from Rolt, Macleod and Morgan. Apologies and regrets, other than those mentioned elsewhere, were received from Dr. Savill, who up to the last moment hoped to be able to come, Jackson, who kindly sent us the price of her dinner ticket towards our expenses, Banks, Burrard, Bunyan, Cannon, Wilson, Dow, Macfie and Lady Tew (Sister Houston).

After putting the matter to a vote the meeting voted in favour of a luncheon next time by eleven votes against two votes for a tea and three for a dinner, while ten voted to have the Reunion on a Friday against nine for a Saturday.

At our Executive Committee meeting some weeks later we discussed where we could have our next Reunion and members were asked to look round for a suitable place. So far the only suggestions that have reached me come from Young. She says that at Derry and Toms, Kensington High Street, we

could have a three-course lunch, coffee included, for 7s. 6d. per head, which includes the use of a large room with armchairs, etc., where we could have our meeting and talk afterwards. Her other suggestion is the Ivanhoe Hotel, where the terms would be the same as at Derry and Toms.

Further suggestions will be gratefully received by Smieton or any other of our office-bearers.—Editor.

Thanks to Simonsen, Carter and Salway, there were no expenses to the Committee on account of teas or hire of rooms. Most of the year has been spent in collecting for the Plaque that Woodhall suggested last year should be erected at Royaumont. With the collaboration of Monsieur Henri Gouin the Plaque has now been installed at the entrance of the Abbaye. Thorne, who has seen it, reports that it looks very well, and that the work has been efficiently done.

Special thanks must be given to Anderson (Madame Petitpierre), who undertook, at her own expense, all the correspondence with M. Henri Gouin and M. Bernard Roy, the curator who drew up the inscription for the Plaque.

It is a pity that more did not attend the Annual Dinner this year. Where were all the London members? It has been decided that next year a luncheon should be held on a Friday.

SALWAY.

Reports and Accounts

Secretary's Report

Since the last *News-Letter* the Committee has met twice, on March 20 and July 6, both meetings being well attended.

Hon. Treasurer's Statement of Accounts for Year ending December 31, 1951

Credit			£	s.	d.	Debit	 £	s.	d.
Balance in hand, January 1, 1951			66	13	4	Eastern Press, Ltd., News-Letter	 21	ĺ	9
P. O. Interest, January 18,	1950	to				Stamps		15	0
January 18, 1951	•••		1	11	11	2 Receipt Books		1	6
Subscriptions	•••		18	1	0	News-Letter Envelopes	 2	14	7
Donations	•••		6	. 7	0	Balance in hand, December 31, 1951	 72	7	11
Donations to cost of Plaque			4	7	6	•			
							-		
•			£97	0	9		£97	0	9
•			CELEGRAN	-	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				NG:SE
						1370777 1 7777 70 77 10			

ANGELA HILLS, Hon. Treasurer.

Hon. Treasurer's Note

The Credit Total of £97 0s. 9d. includes future subscriptions paid in advance, amounting to £16 8s. 4d.

Royaumont Dinner Account, November, 1951

£ s. d.	Credit	£ s. d.
1 5 0	Balance Per Pass Sheet 24/8/51	. 11 7 8
	29/9/51 Cheque	. 18 0
1 0 3	Cash own ticket	. 90
	2/10/51 Cheques and P.O.s	10 16 0
17 10 0	6/10/51 2 dinners, cash	. 18 0
	10/10/51 Cash received Collum left from	ı , ,
	stamps	2 6
i		-
·		£24 11 2
4 15 11		
	Credit owing from Forum for 2 Dinners	5
	per Salway	. 160
£24 11 2		
		1. 1 6.
	SIM	ONSEN.
	1 5 0 1 0 3 17 10 0	1 5 0 Balance Per Pass Sheet 24/8/51

The Secretary for the Emergency Loan Fund reported at the General Meeting that no calls had been made on the Fund in 1950 or 1951, and that the balance stood at £341 12s. 3d.

R. MIDDLETON.

From Far and Near

(Including messages from those unable to be present at the Royaumont Dinner)

Anderson, A. L. (Middleton), writes: "The news of Andy is that she is still in Mauritius with her sister, Lady Blood, but has booked a passage to return early in the new Year to her flat at Bude, Cornwall."

Mrs. Alison. We have had no news of her for a long time. Do any readers know if she has settled in South Africa?

Banks (Mrs. Simmonds) writes: "I am so sorry not to be able to come. I do hope the Reunion will be a great success and that you will have a large turnout. Kind regards to any who may remember me and good wishes for a very enjoyable evening."

Barclay (Mrs. Golding), writing in September, said: "I want to go to France once more, and am flirting with the idea of going home next year. If air fares don't rise too tremendously I think I shall go. I love Rhodesia, but it is terribly far from anywhere that matters. I have just returned from Roger and Elizabeth (her daughter and son-in-law). The baby is sweet—an enchanting intelligent brat. They are coming to live within 90 miles of me next month."

Brock, who sent greetings "to all my Royaumont friends" but who could not come to the dinner, is always busy. She has a new motor bike, is a very good cook and is most helpful to Miss Hamilton who never bothers to cook properly for herself.

Sister Bedwell, we are sorry to hear, has been on the sick list for a long time and we send her our best wishes for a speedy recovery.—[Едітов.]

Bruce, L. H. M., writes: "I am afraid I've got rather out of touch with Royaumont activities as I never manage to come to any of the Reunions, living so far away. Iona is my home but I spend the winter in Edinburgh with my sister. I hope one of these days I shall manage to get to one of your gatherings."

And writing to Miller in December: I've been to the ends of the earth, to Japan via Canada, returning by Siam and India—so it is round the world that I have been.

I was very taken with Japan and its people—the beautiful woodlands and gardens and temples. They certainly have a gift for creating in beauty. I had a press interview in which I told them of Iona and Columba, and I expect we'll have some of them coming to visit our island now.

Siam was really hot, electric fans going and mosquitoes biting. Luckily I had a summer frock, sun hat and canvas shoes with me. When suitably clad I found the climate pleasant.

In Delhi it was lovely by day and the nights were cool. I went to Agra and saw the Taj Mahal, a really beautiful and impressive sight. I flew back from Delhi via Karachi, Basra, Beirut and Rome. We had part of a night and breakfast in Rome, and Oh, the joy of drinking European tea with fresh milk in it after the Eastern brews.

In most places I stayed in the Y.W.C.A. as it was cheaper. Sometimes it meant sharing a room, but my room companions were pleasant people.

In Japan I stayed in a Buddhist Temple and a Shinto Shrine as well as with Christian missionaries. 10,000 U.S.A. soldiers have married Japanese wives, and one I met is so keen on Japan he doesn't want to go back to the States.

In Canada I was with my own kinsfolk, my old aunt of 86, such a dear and so pleased that I came, and many cousins, only some of whom I had met when they were over here. It was a very happy visit and I felt as if I'd known them for years when I left.

I saw Marjorie Robinson and Tippy before returning to Scotland and I told them of my adventures. I felt it was now or never to embark on the adventure, and as the Government had paid me cash for shares they'd nationalised, I decided to use it so and get the good of it.

With best of good wishes for a very happy New Year.

Yours ever,

LUCY BRUCE.

Collum would be glad if any Royaumont member who has old copies of the Royaumont News-Letter between February, 1932 and May, 1933 would kindly let her know—as these numbers are missing from her Royaumont files!

Granage (Mrs. Costa). Does anyone know her address? The News-Letter was sent back from the bank in South Africa last year.—[Editor.]

Dr. Dobbin writes: "I am sorry I cannot be with you in the flesh, being still somewhat weak. If it had been a luncheon or a tea party I might have chanced it. I hope you'll have a good party."

We are sorry to hear Dr. Dobbin has been ill and send her our best wishes for a speedy recovery—[Editor.]

Miss Estcourt Oswald (Nancy) writes: "I was very sorry not to come to the Reunion. I am very fit in my general health but I have got arthritis in my right foot which makes it difficult to get about. All good wishes."

Findlay (Mrs. Mitchell) writes: "I never see any of the Royaumontites as I have been so busy since coming here. I have been Hon. Secretary of S.S.A.F.A. Now I am a J.P. I have a lovely grandson aged 19 months. My young cub Hamish is in the forces and has applied for a permanent commission."

Goss (Mrs. Harper) writes: "I am still very busy doing local government work and have been a member of Alsager's U.D.C. for 12 years, and chairman of the Building and Housing Committee now, so it is very interesting work. Wilmot (Mrs. Smith) came to stay with us. One of her sons is married and the other, my godson, is in the Marines and lately he visited Royaumont and was shown round the Abbaye by a guide who told him about our occupation of the place in the first World War."

Dr. Hancock (Mrs. Barfett) writes: "I am sorry I cannot attend the dinner as I am in hospital with a compound fracture of both bones of my leg." Later she wrote saying she was getting on well but as she "had been laid up for 5 weeks" she was getting very tired of it. Dr. Hancock hopes to come to the next Reunion and sent best wishes "for a good attendance and a jolly time."

We in our turn send her our sympathy and hope to see her next year.

Kennedy (Mrs. Clements), writing to Carter says: "I want to tell you how much I enjoy receiving the News-Letter. I enclose a cheque as I notice that the cost of producing the News-Letter has risen. I send it to commemorate the memory of my friend Marjorie Newton. I had read the announcement of her death in The Times and was glad to read about her lovely life in the News-Letter. We used to walk and cycle round the country at Royaumont. I am pleased that the Plaque has been placed in the Abbaye. Edie Crowther "little MacNaughton" was in Bermuda for two months and we had many pleasant meetings. . . . I am sorry I never get to the Reunions; they are always at the wrong time for me."

Miss Loudon (the Robin). Writing on her behalf her companion says: "Miss Loudon was so very pleased to hear you all had a nice Reunion. How she wishes she was younger, so that she too could meet her kind friends again in London." "Miss Loudon," the letter continues, "will be eighty-three in February, but keeps fairly well and on dry days gets round her lovely garden and is still able to go to a film once a week which she thoroughly enjoys."

We are delighted to hear such good accounts of one of our most faithful and generous old comrades, and send her our best wishes—[Editor.]

Macgregor (Mrs. Hallam), writing in October said: "Sorry not to have written before—but I've been a crock since the 14th of September when I had an accident, riding—and was in hospital with a query broken back (sounds marvellous but really it's not as bad as it sounds, as the two cracked vertebræ proved to be old ones) for four days, when they got tired of me and threw me out on parole for a week to see if a straight (or is it strait) jacket was necessary. However, having now decided no new bones were broken, I'm at large again but can't make the 5th—though I see I am late anyhow—much as I should have liked to see all the ugly old faces again. Best of good wishes to you all.

McLeod writes "travelling is not so easy these days and in addition to expense, it seems to be somewhat dangerous. I hope you all have a very happy Reunion. Remember me to those whom I know. As for myself I am kept busy with work for the Victoria League; I deal especially with the correspondence section. The work is extremely interesting but very strenuous. It has developed rapidly within the past year as a magazine section has now been linked with the correspondence scheme."

If any of the Royaumont members in the outposts of the Empire would like to have some Scottish papers, or magazines—free of charge of course—I shall be pleased to have them sent out. We are fortunate in having as Chairman of the Victoria League Council in Scotland, General Sir Gordon MacMillan, G.O.C. Scottish Command. He is also Chairman of the Glasgow Branch. . . I have Xmas cards from many of our Association which shows that the Royaumont flame is not dying out."

Main (Mrs. T. D. Breakey) is out in Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; her husband is in command of the British Joint Services Mission Air Force Staffs.

Dr. Martland writes: "I am so glad there is to be a Royaumont Dinner this year, but very sad that the date just can't be made to fit in with my weekly

time table: I am still practising as a pathologist and Friday afternoon is about the one engagement I couldn't get up from Salisbury in time for anything but the last ten minutes of the Reunion, if that—so my best wishes for the evening and greetings to all fellow veterans."

Miller, writing to Carter, says: "Betty and I arrived back in 'bonny Scotland' on Friday by bus. As usual I had a most enjoyable week in London... I enjoyed the Reunion very much, it was jolly seeing and speaking to old friends again... Oliver has got an attractive little house in South Kensington. I had tea with her there one afternoon and met Yolande Campora."

Moor, M. wrote that she was "awfully sorry I can't come to the Reunion—I am so overworked this week I do not know what to do with myself."

Morgan, who was unable to come to the Dinner, is now much better and at home after a spell in hospital and convalescent home. Macfie (also unable to be at the Reunion) and I visited her once or twice and she was always very cheerful. It is due to her kind gift of £5 two years ago, to which an anonymous member added £1, that our Dinner tickets were able to be kept at 9s.—[Editor.]

Percival, we are sorry to hear, has had a bad spell in hospital, but is now with her sister-in-law (Allan) enjoying the country. We send her our best wishes and hope to see her at our next Reunion.

Sister Pickard, writing from her home in Harrogate, says the card re the Reunion is always sent to her former address and as it is on a card she does not always receive it on time. Her correct address is in the list of members, 1950. She also writes: "I am rather busy with social work here just now, 'Painted Fabrics'. They are very beautiful and are all made by the Disabled Soldiers and Sailors Headquarters at Sheffield. On September 7th there will be a display at the Cairn Hydro, Harrogate. I am on the Committee for the Harrogate Branch, Royal College of Nursing, so it is keeping me on my toes, and also I am buying a house here. I have sold the family home at West Leeds where I lived with my family when I was working in Leeds, maternity child welfare, for 21 years. I retired from that seven years ago."

Congratulations, Sister Pickard, on doing such useful work. We hope to see you at our next Reunion.—[Editor.]

Sister Rose-Morris, now on her way to California, writes: "I am delighted the Dinner was so jolly, should love to have been amongst you all again."

Dr. Stein, writing to Carter, says: "I have perused the Royaumont News-Letter with my usual interest and pleasure. I enjoyed the Scottish Tea Party and as a sequel went to Glasgow to see the Villers-Cotterets film, an atrociously bad one but the only film record in existence of the Scottish Women's Hospitals. I happened to be at Villers-Cotterets when it was taken and played a modest part as a stretcherbearer. The Medical Women's Federation in Edinburgh sent a deputation to see it, and a committee was formed to undertake the preservation of the film, or rather to refilm it as the original is almost in shreds. As a historical document great importance is attached to it. It was taken in December, 1917–January, 1918."

Wilson, we are sorry to hear, has been laid up with bronchitis for five weeks. We wish her a speedy recovery and hope to see her at the next Reunion.

Williams (Lady Smyth) is enjoying her new home at Portland, Australia. Her younger son, Dacre, has just got engaged. He is in the Australian Navy and his fiancée is the daughter of a naval man and belongs to a well-known Australian family. Many old Royaumontites would love to see Williams again. She says she might come back some day, so here's hoping.

Woodall was out of town so could not come to the Dinner, but sent a message to say how pleased she was that her suggestion about putting up a plaque in the Abbaye has been carried out.

Poem

Sometimes when I think of Royaumont I can almost hear it call.

The noise and the bustle, the silence and care
And plenty of work for us all.

The patients are gone, the staff is departed,
And nothing is left of the four years of strife.

But to those who were there, and often remember

"Royaumont" will last all the days of their life.

By W. Jackson. (Orderly, Oct., 1918—Feb., 1919.)

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